



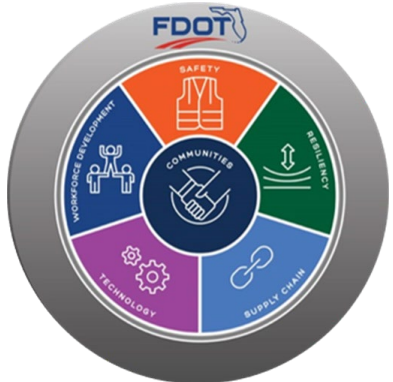
SR 9/I-95 PD&E Study
Palm Beach County



Palm Beach Transportation Planning Agency

Project Development and Environment (PD&E) Study for SR 9/I-95 from South of Linton Boulevard/CR 782 to North of SR 704/Okeechobee Boulevard

Southern PD&E Study: Financial Project ID: 444202-1-22-02 | ETDM: 14508
Northern PD&E Study: Financial Project ID: 444202-2-22-02 | ETDM: 14509

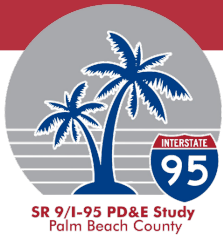


TAC Presentation

July 2, 2025

TPA Board Presentation

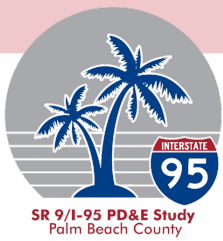
July 17, 2025



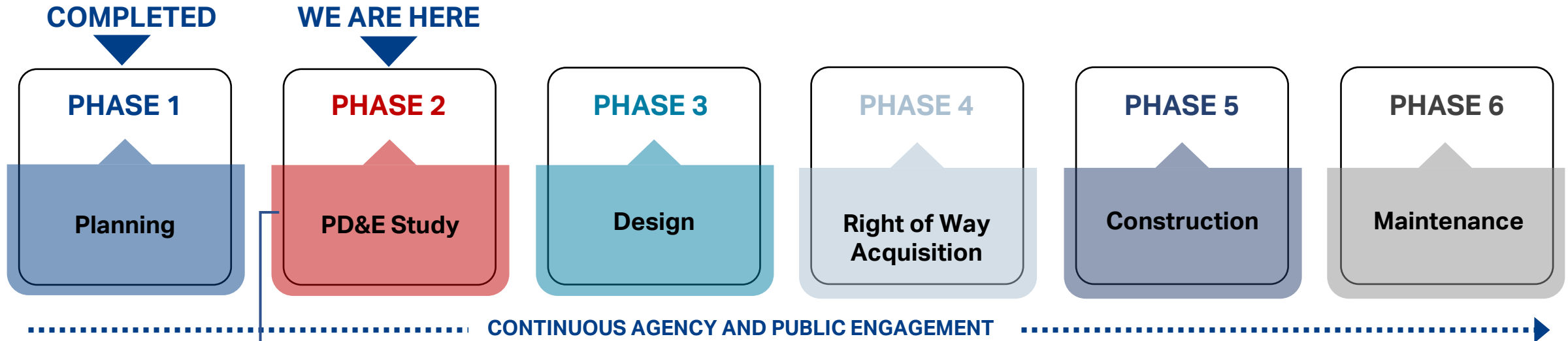
Agenda

- ☐ Project Delivery Process
- ☐ What are Managed Lanes
- ☐ PD&E Studies
- ☐ PD&E Study Process
- ☐ Engineering, Environmental, and Public Involvement
- ☐ Southern PD&E
- ☐ Northern PD&E
- ☐ Schedule
- ☐ Contact Information





FDOT Transportation Project Delivery Process



Evaluate:

- ☐ Engineering Alternatives
- ☐ Environmental Impacts (Social, Cultural, Natural, and Physical Resources)

Comply with:

- ☐ National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)
- ☐ Federal and State Environmental Laws
- ☐ Requirements Involving Federal Funding

What are Managed Lanes

- ❑ Managed Lanes (ML) are an innovative solution to congestion management
- ❑ Limited access to specific vehicle classes by a toll or vehicle volume
- ❑ MLs are an alternative to increase capacity
- ❑ The Department will prioritize this approach to deploy a transportation system that is:
 - Safe
 - Accessible
 - Efficient
 - Resilient



Provide travel
choices



Offer
predictable
travel times



Manage time
congestion



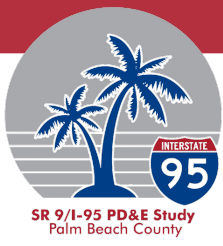
Reduce fuel
consumption



Decrease air
pollution

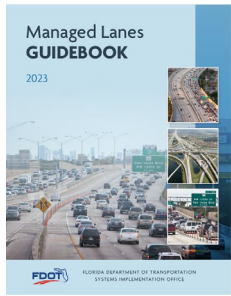


Support transit
usage

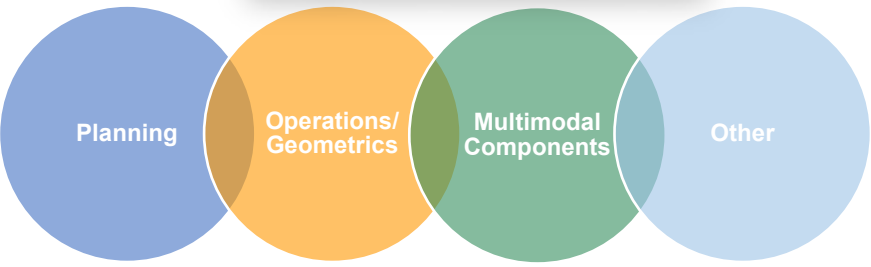


PD&E STUDIES FOR SR 9/I-95 FROM SOUTH OF LINTON BOULEVARD/CR 782 TO NORTH OF SR 704/OKEECHOBEE BOULEVARD | Palm Beach TPA

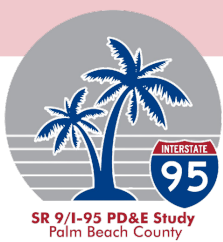
- Managed Lane's Purpose and Need
 - Improve Safety
 - Provide Congestion Relief
 - Meet Future Travel Demand
 - Minimize Environmental Impacts
 - Increase Mobility and Accessibility
- Must Meet FDOT Managed Lanes Guidebook
- Coordinate with Adjacent PD&E Projects on ML Options



Key Considerations



Managed Lane Type	Screening Guidelines	Benefits / Restriction	Meets Guidelines
Express Lanes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Additional widening not possible due to ROW or other constraints and connectivity to existing regional Express Lanes (EL) systemImplements Dynamic Tolling, enabling traffic demand management	Provides reliable travel time over time and seamless connection to regional EL system	YES
Long-Distance Trip Lanes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Does not implement Dynamic TollingThru lane Design Hour Volume (DHV) > 50% thru lane capacity	Thru lane DHV less than 40%	NO
Truck-Only Lanes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Identified as a candidate by FDOT's Freight and Rail OfficeTruck AADT > 25% of total AADT	Existing Truck AADT is 7%	NO
Managed Transit Lanes	Based on buses per hour, number of routes served, and mobility objective priority (fare collection) <ul style="list-style-type: none">10+ buses per hour and 4+ routes served	No existing or planned bus routes on this segment	NO
Part-Time Shoulder Use	Case-by-case basis and must be approved by Chief Engineer	Shoulders less than required width	NO
Connected & AV-Only Lanes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Connected and AV market penetration of 25%-45% for a dedicated lane	1% penetration rate expected by year 2030	NO
Reversible Lanes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ratio of peak direction to reverse direction flow exceeds 2:1DHV > 50% of capacity	Ratio of reverse direction flow is 1.08:1 (Less than 2:1); DHV is 52%	NO
Carpool 3+ Lanes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">DDHV > 1,000 pc/h/ln (Design Year)	Less than 30% of the segments within project limits with > 1,000 pc/h/ln	NO



PD&E STUDIES FOR SR 9/I-95 FROM SOUTH OF LINTON BOULEVARD/CR 782 TO NORTH OF SR 704/OKEECHOBEE BOULEVARD | Palm Beach TPA

SOUTHERN PD&E STUDY



PROJECT LOCATION

- Strategic Intermodal System (SIS) and National Highway System (NHS) Facility
- Emergency evacuation route

- Palm Beach County
- Project Corridor
- South Florida Rail Corridor

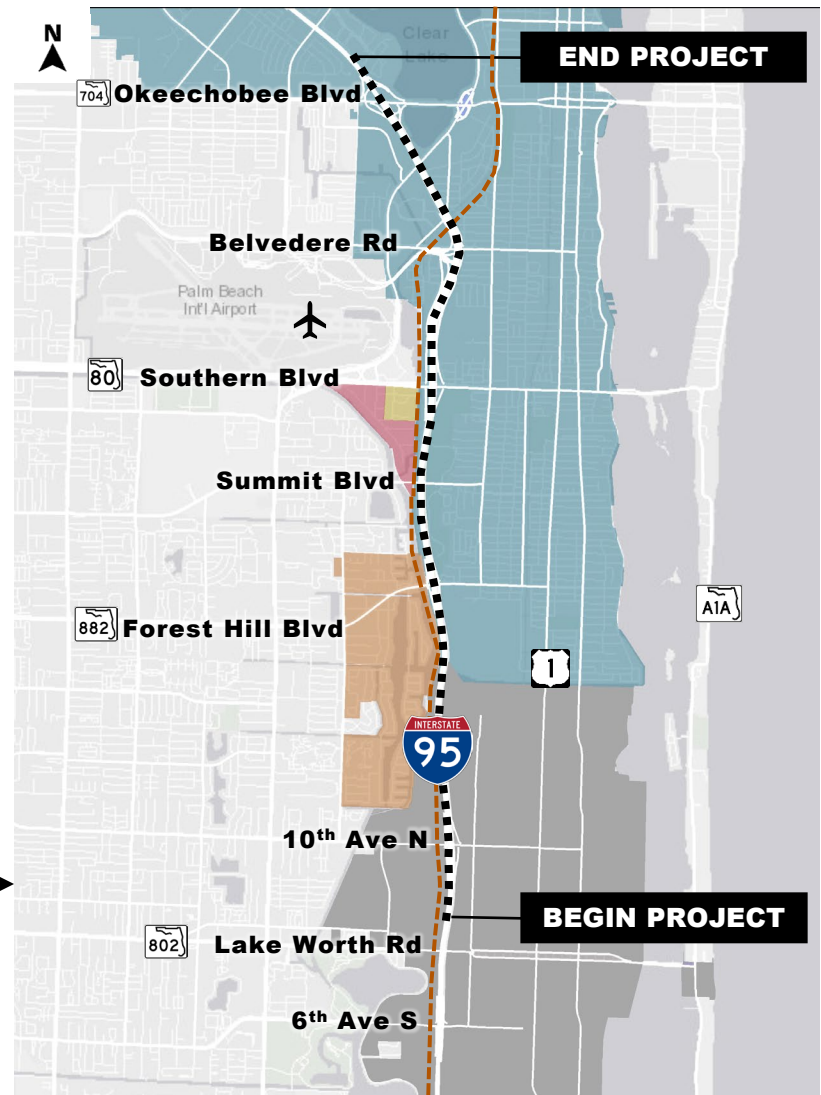
SOUTHERN PD&E STUDY

- Delray Beach
- Boynton Beach
- Lantana
- Lake Worth Beach

NORTHERN PD&E STUDY

- Lake Worth Beach
- Lake Clarke Shores
- Glen Ridge
- Cloud Lake
- West Palm Beach

NORTHERN PD&E STUDY



Purpose and Need

The primary purpose of this study is to find ways to improve the roadway so that traffic flows smoothly both now and in the future. The study will look at ways to make the road safer and improve traffic movements for several modes of transportation such as cars, buses, motorcycles, and trucks.

Project alternatives consist of additional travel lanes and safety enhancements to how vehicles enter and exit the expressway.



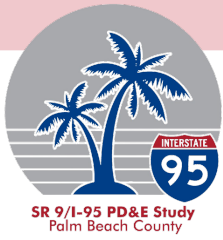
**Increase
Capacity to
Meet Travel
Demand**



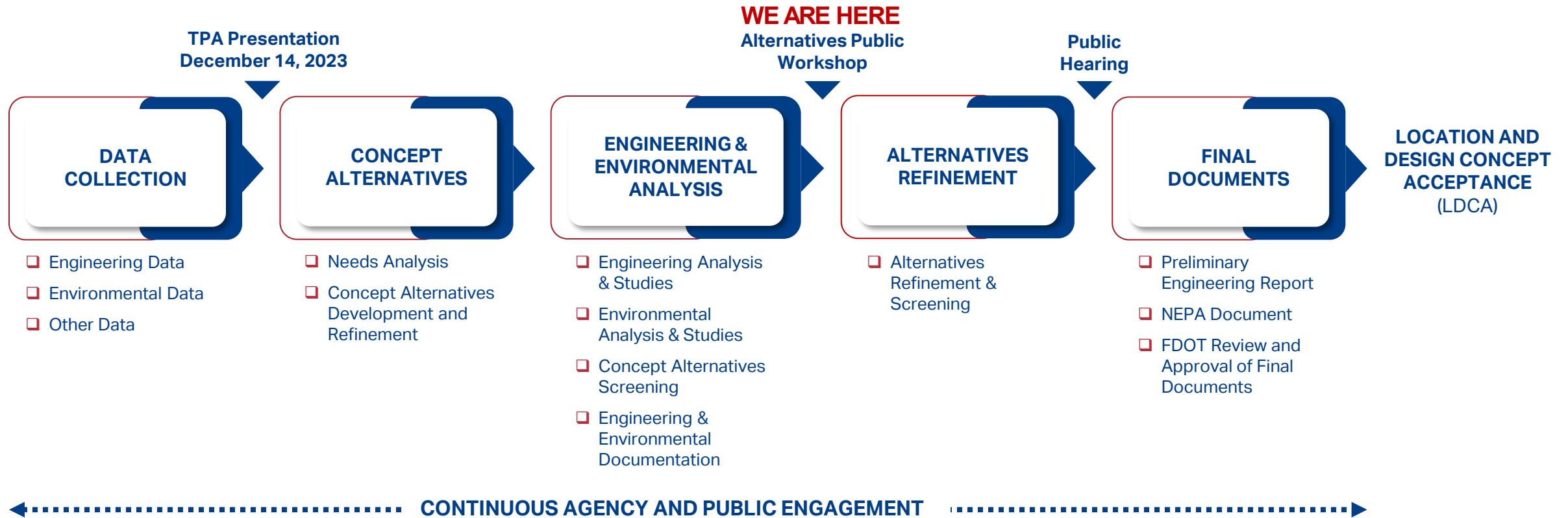
**Operational
and Safety
Needs**

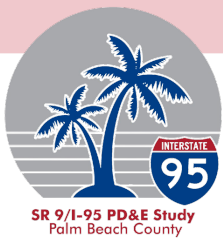


**Modal
Interrelationships**



PD&E Study Process





Engineering

- ☐ Roadway Geometry
- ☐ Roadway Capacity
- ☐ Safety
- ☐ Traffic Operations
- ☐ Drainage
- ☐ Structures
- ☐ Right-of-Way Requirements
- ☐ Ingress and Egress Access Points
- ☐ Multimodal Considerations
- ☐ Cost

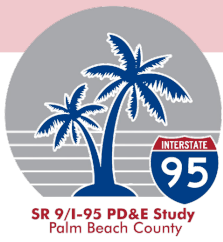
Environmental

- ☐ Socio-Cultural Evaluation
- ☐ Economic Assessment
- ☐ Land Uses (Existing/Future)
- ☐ Cultural Resources Assessment
- ☐ Recreational Resources
- ☐ Wetlands Evaluation
- ☐ Mobility
- ☐ Water Quality Assessment
- ☐ Wildlife and Habitat Assessment
- ☐ Noise Study
- ☐ Air Quality
- ☐ Contamination Screening Evaluation

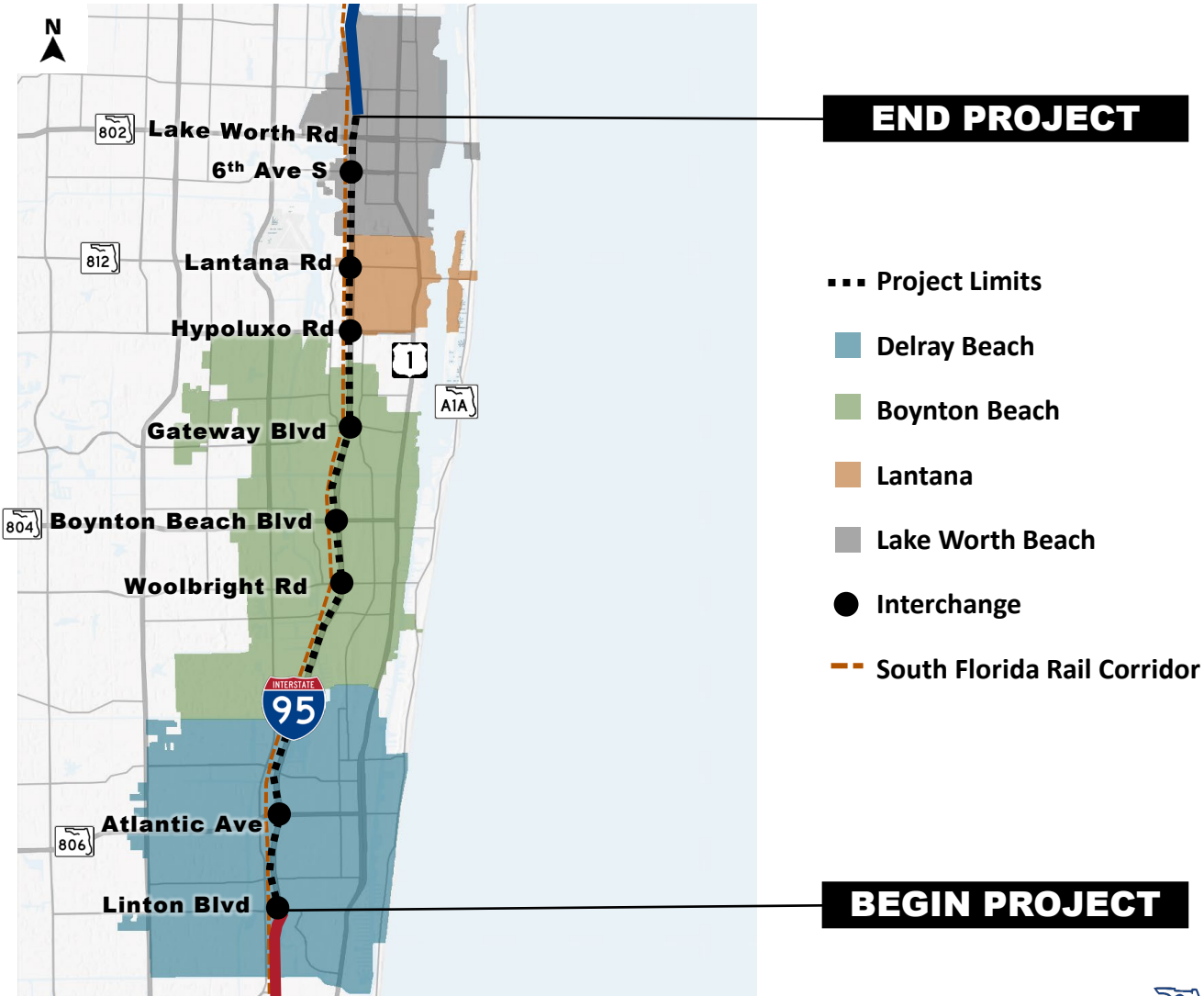
Public Involvement

- ☐ Public Involvement Plan (PIP)
- ☐ Project Kick-off Meeting
- ☐ Elected Official Meetings
- ☐ Agency Meetings
- ☐ Public Workshop
- ☐ Community Presentations
- ☐ Public Hearing
- ☐ Project Website

Agencies and Stakeholders Coordination



PD&E STUDIES FOR SR 9/I-95 FROM SOUTH OF LINTON BOULEVARD/CR 782 TO NORTH OF SR 704/OKEECHOBEE BOULEVARD | Palm Beach TPA



Southern PD&E Study

FPID 444202-1-22-02

PD&E Study from South of Linton Boulevard/CR 782 to North of 6th Avenue South (approximately 13.5 miles)

Anticipated completion: Spring 2027

Adjacent Projects

FPID 444202-2-22-02

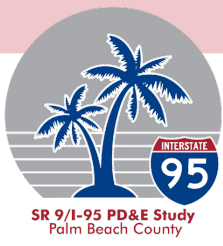
PD&E Study from North of 6th Avenue South to North of SR 704/Okeechobee Boulevard

Anticipated completion: Spring 2027

FPID 433109-5-52-01

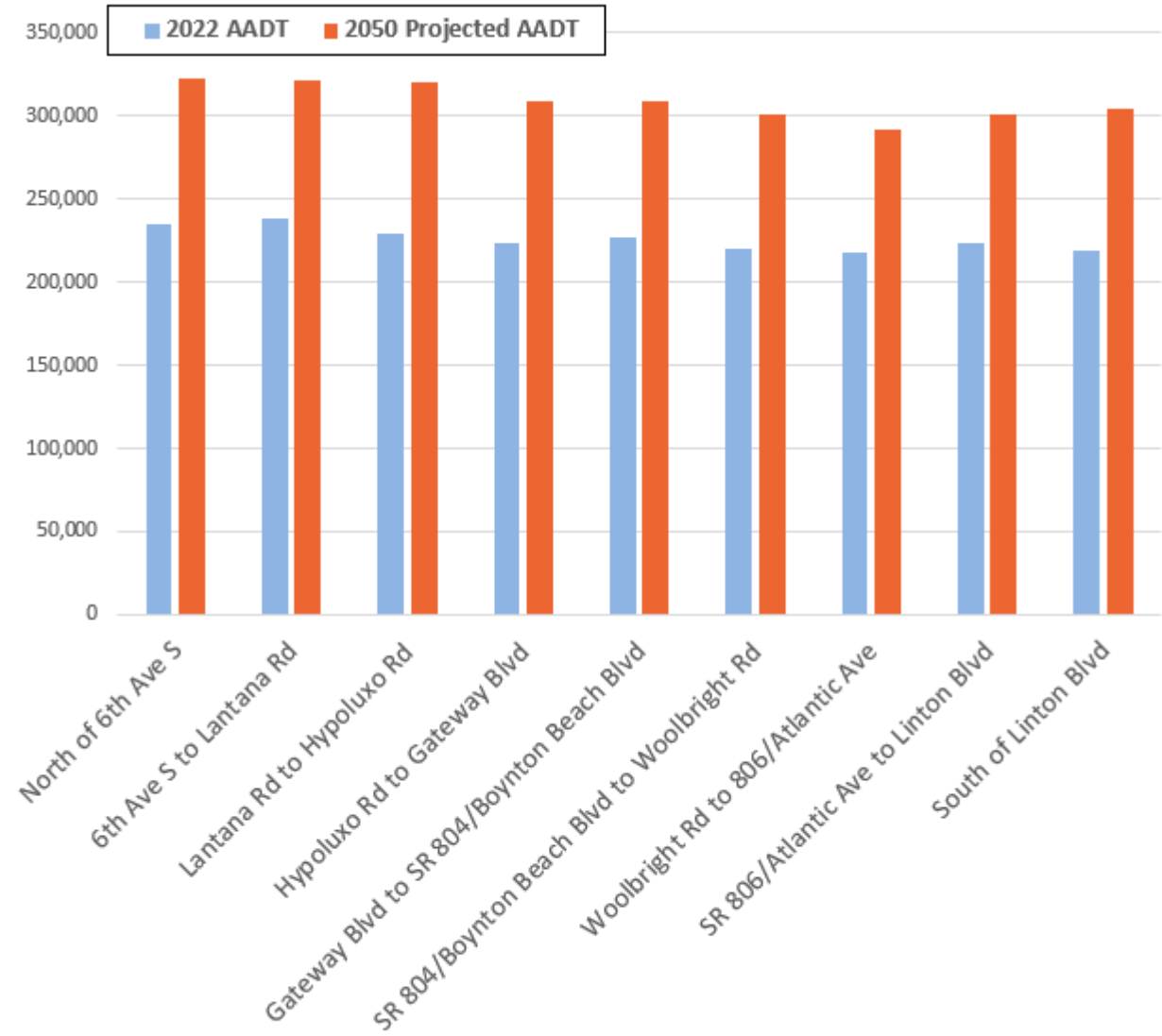
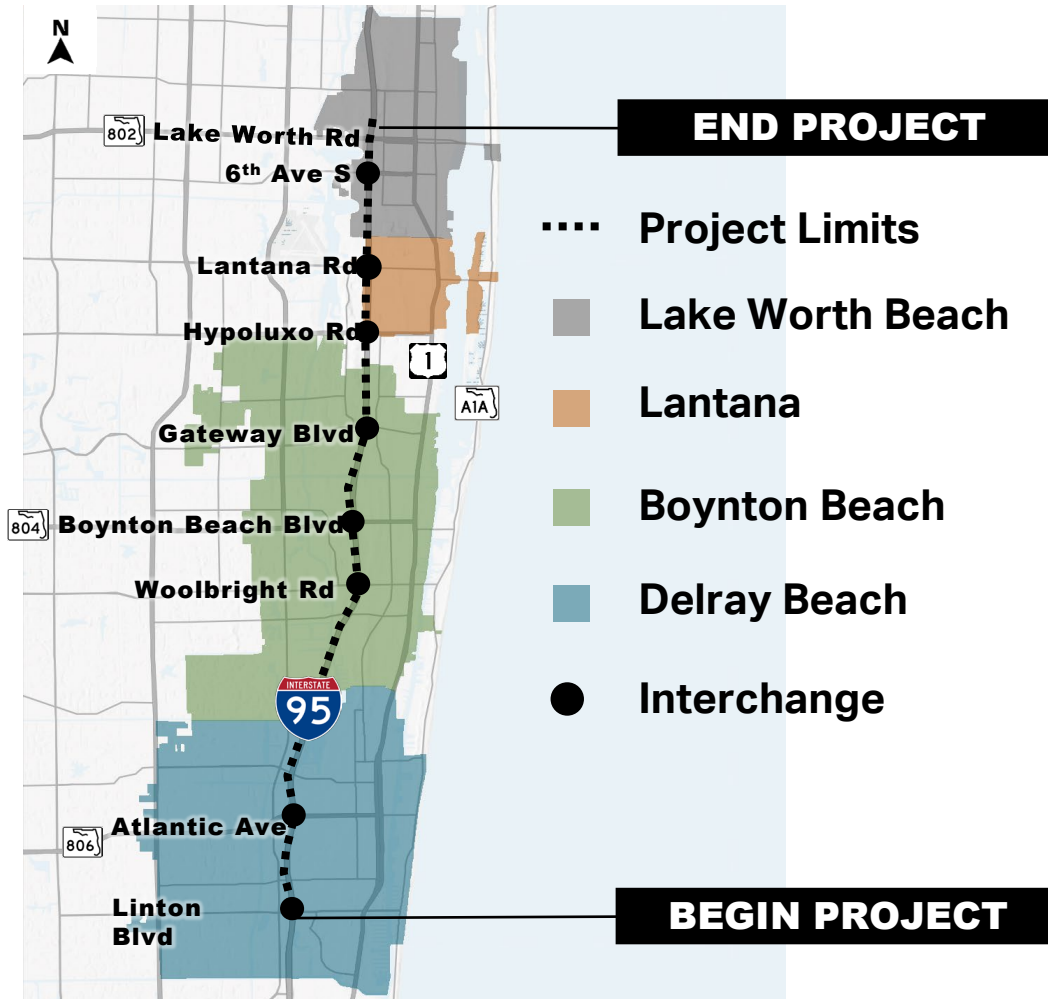
Phase 3B from Glades Road to Linton Boulevard/CR 782

Construction completed



PD&E STUDIES FOR SR 9/I-95 FROM SOUTH OF LINTON BOULEVARD/CR 782 TO NORTH OF SR 704/OKEECHOBEE BOULEVARD | Palm Beach TPA

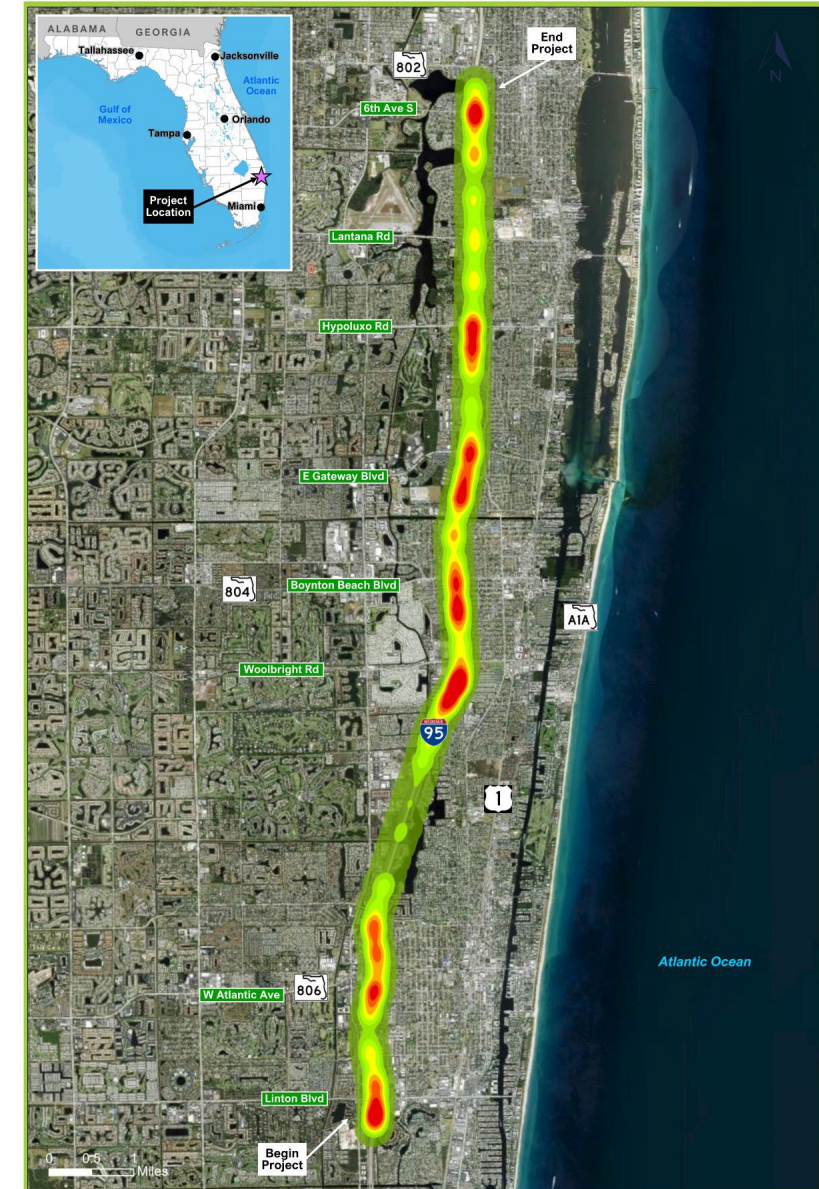
Traffic

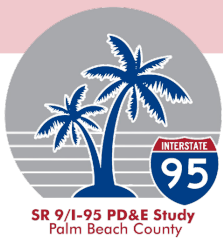


**Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) - the average number of vehicles that drive on the road in both directions each day over a full year.*

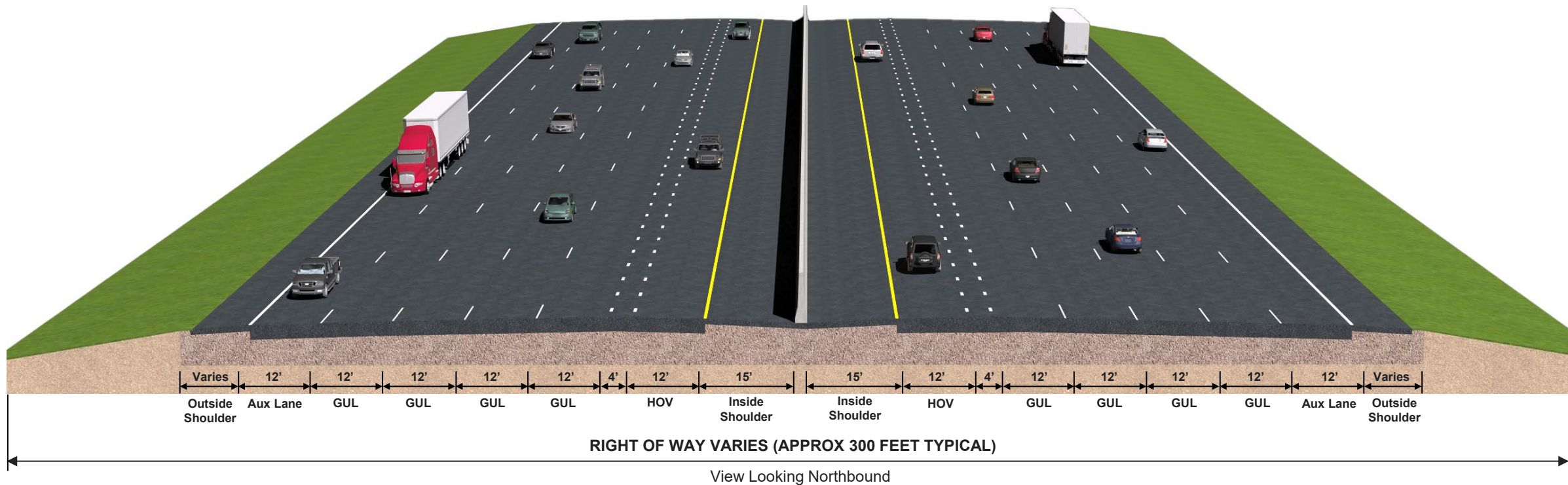
Historical Crash Data (2019-2023)

- ❑ 6,362 crashes in a 5-year period
- ❑ Fatal crashes accounted for 0.5%
- ❑ Rear end crashes are most common at 43.5%
- ❑ Sideswipe crashes at 20.6%

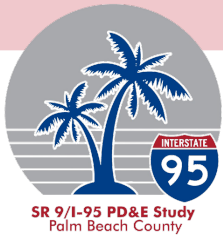




I-95: Existing Typical Section



- ☐ 15-foot-wide inside shoulder
- ☐ 2 High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) Lanes, 12-foot-wide
- ☐ 4-foot-wide separation
- ☐ 8 General Use Lanes (GUL), 12-foot-wide
- ☐ 2 Auxiliary Lane (Aux Lane), 12-foot-wide
- ☐ Varied width outside shoulder
- ☐ 65 mph posted speed limit
- ☐ SFRC/CSX Railway parallel to I-95 along west side



Alternatives Evaluation

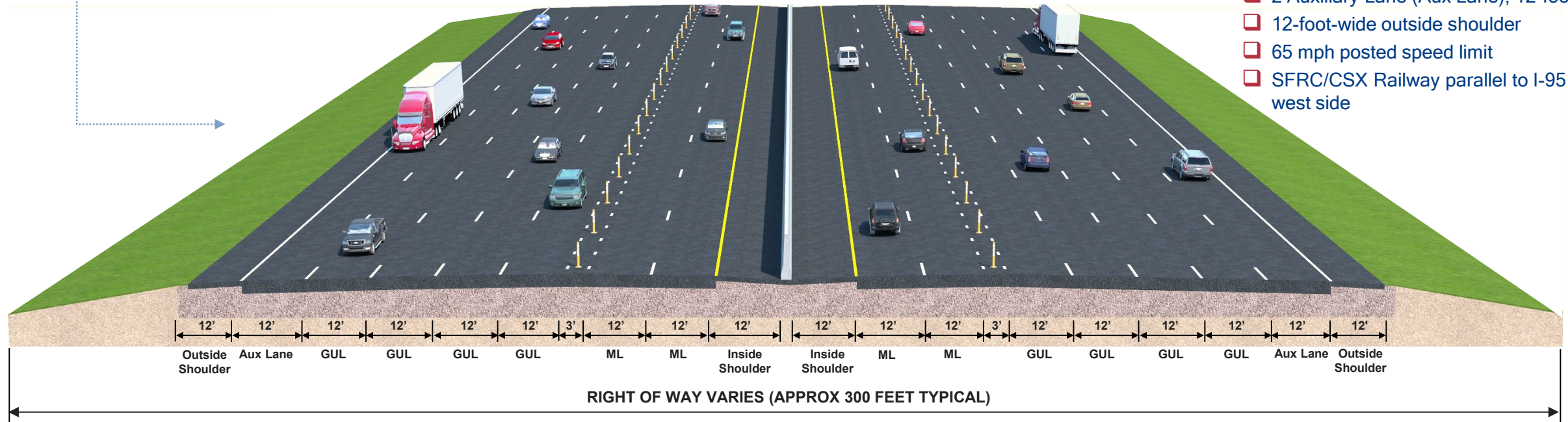
- ☒ No-Action (or No-Build) Alternative
- ☒ Transportation System Management and Operations (TSM&O) Alternative
- ☒ Master Plan Concept

Master Plan Concept

- **Build Alternative** - *widen to provide an additional managed lane along with improvement such as:*
 - *Auxiliary Lane*

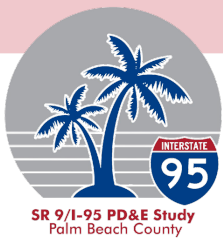
ALTERNATIVE
CONSIDERED BUT
ELIMINATED

- ☐ 12-foot-wide inside shoulder
- ☐ 4 Managed Lanes (ML), 12-foot-wide
- ☐ 3-foot-wide separation
- ☐ 8 General Use Lanes (GUL), 12-foot-wide
- ☐ 2 Auxiliary Lane (Aux Lane), 12-foot-wide
- ☐ 12-foot-wide outside shoulder
- ☐ 65 mph posted speed limit
- ☐ SFRC/CSX Railway parallel to I-95 along west side

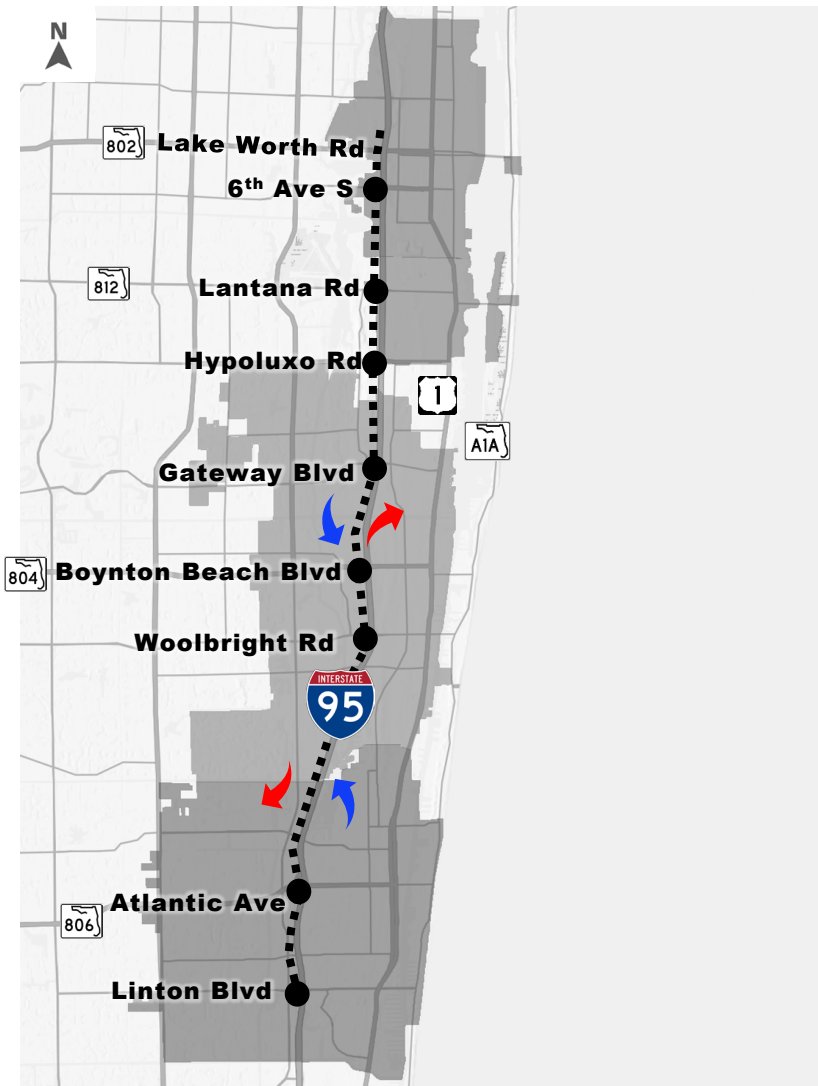


View Looking Northbound





I-95 mainline with Access Points: For all Build Alternatives



Proposed Managed Lanes Access Points

Northbound

- **Entrance** provided from Atlantic Avenue and interchanges to the south (at-grade)
- **Exit** provided to Gateway Boulevard and interchanges to the north (at-grade)

Southbound

- **Entrance** provided from Gateway Boulevard and interchanges to the north (at-grade)
- **Exit** provided to Atlantic Avenue and interchanges to the south (at-grade)

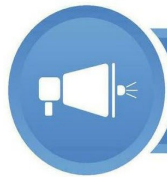
Legend

- ■ ■ ■ Project Limits
- Interchange
- ➡ Managed Lanes Entrance (at-grade)
- ➡ Managed Lanes Exit (at-grade)

Public Involvement

Public Meetings

- ☐ Public Kick off Presentation: December 2023
- ☐ Alternative Public Workshops:
 - Virtual:* Wednesday, July 23, 2025
 - In-Person:* Tuesday, July 22, 2025
 - Thursday, July 24, 2025
- ☐ Public Hearing: (Anticipated) Fall 2026

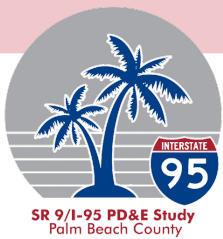


GET INVOLVED

- Attend Public Meetings
- Provide Your Input
- Visit the Project Webpage



Elected Officials
Agencies
Local Businesses
Local Neighborhoods



Northern PD&E Study

FPID 444202-2-22-02

PD&E Study from North of 6th Avenue South to North of SR 704/Okeechobee Boulevard (approximately 7 miles)

Anticipated completion: Spring 2027

Adjacent Projects

FPID 444202-1-22-02

PD&E Study from South of Linton Boulevard/CR 782 to North of 6th Avenue South

Anticipated completion: Spring 2027



West Palm Beach

Glen Ridge

Cloud Lake

Lake Worth

Lake Clarke Shores

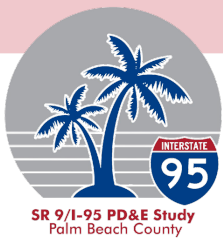
Interchange

South Florida Rail Corridor

Interchanges to be evaluated

Project Limits

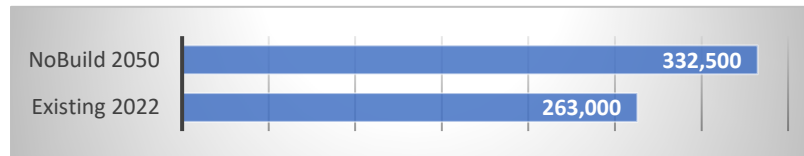
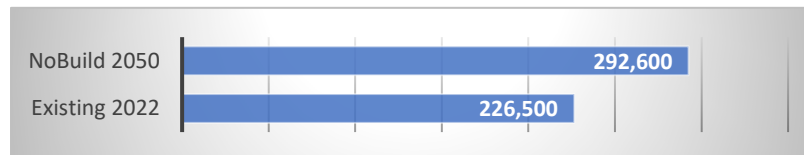
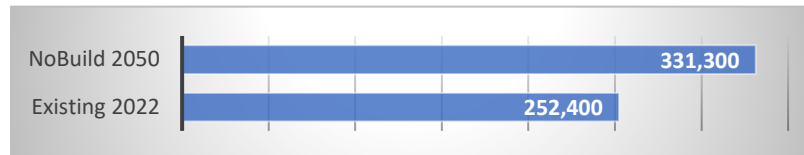
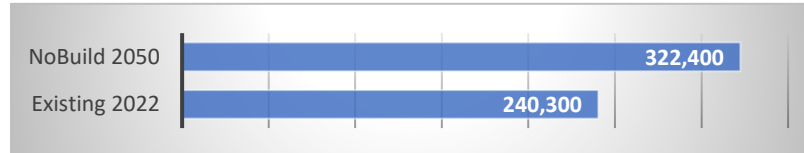
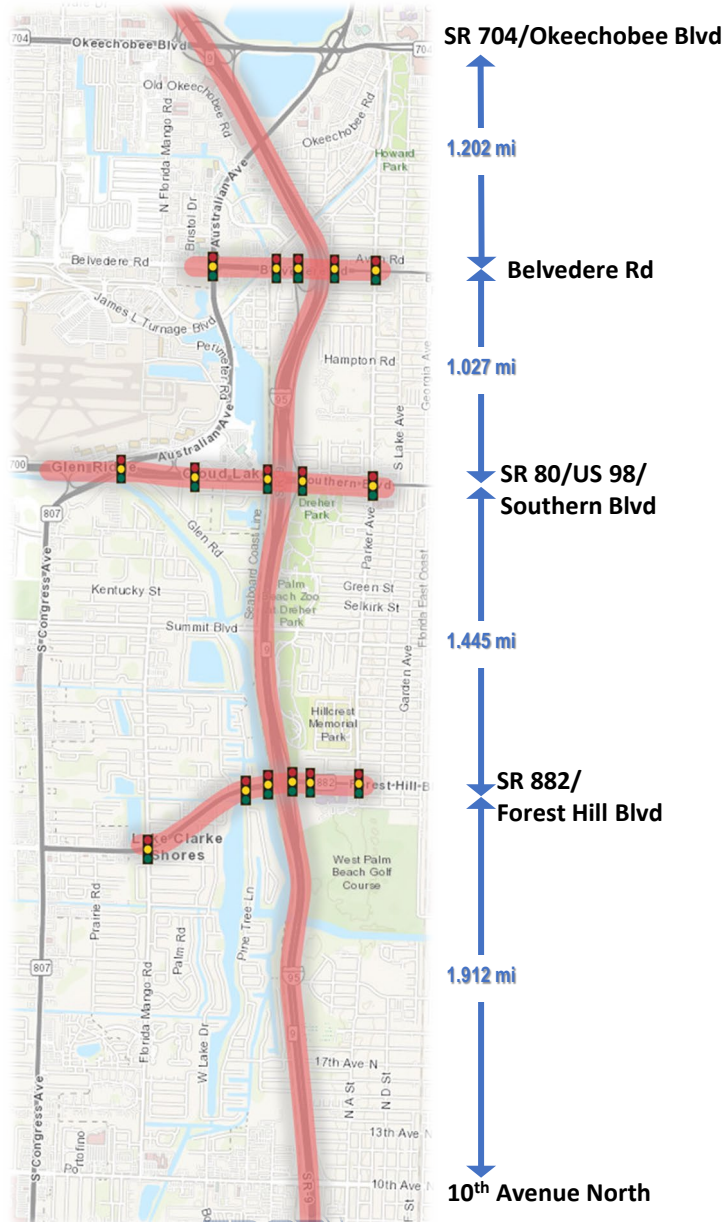




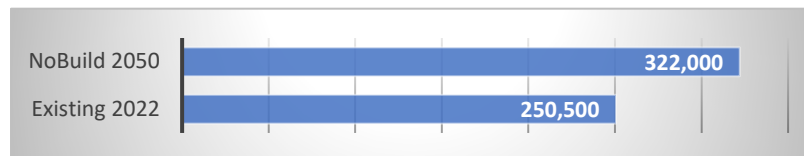
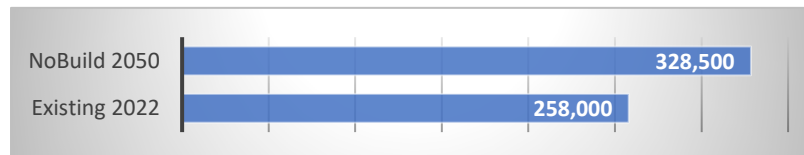
PD&E STUDIES FOR SR 9/I-95 FROM SOUTH OF LINTON BOULEVARD/CR 782 TO NORTH OF SR 704/OKEECHOBEE BOULEVARD | Palm Beach TPA

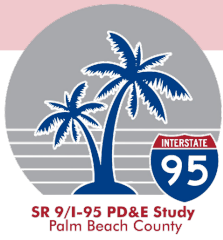
Traffic Analysis

- Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) Volumes are projected to increase approximately 29%
- For the no-build condition, the projected AADT for year 2050 is between 292,600 and 332,500 vehicles per day
- Average throughput traffic increases by 3%
- Reduces approximately 16% traffic volume in General Use Lanes
- During morning hours (AM), northbound traffic presents more congestion
- During afternoon hours (PM), southbound traffic is more congested



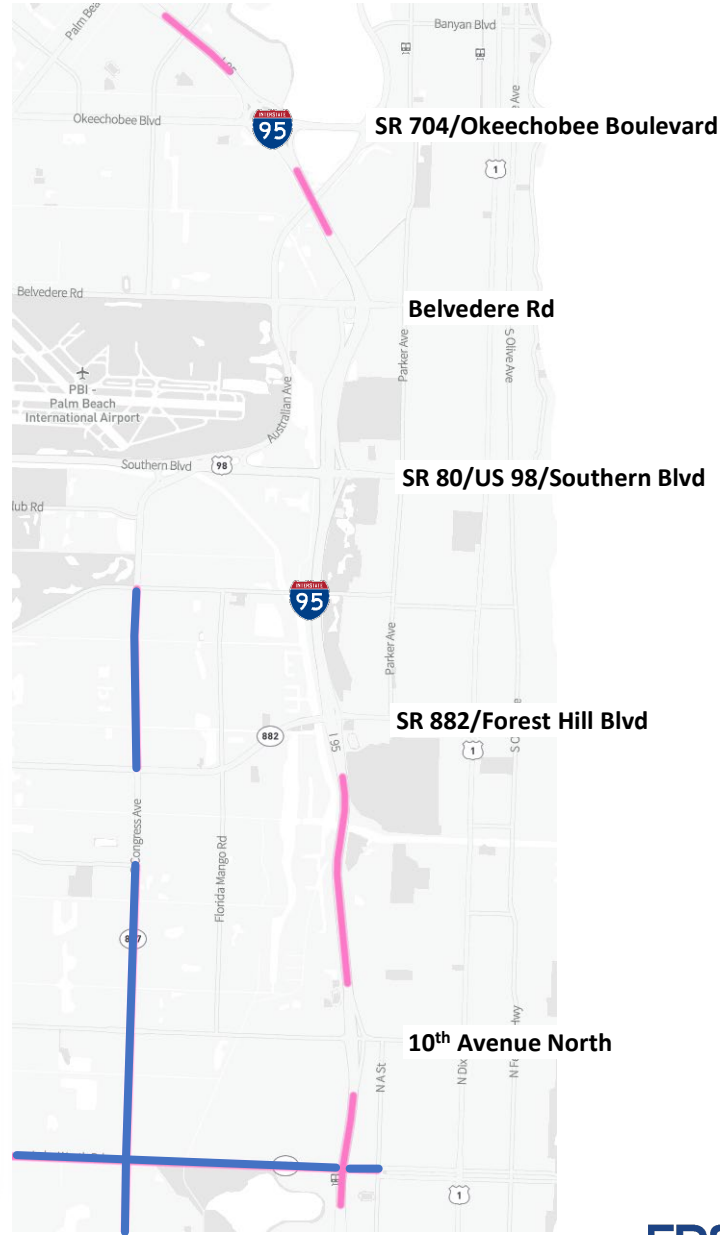
Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT) Volumes



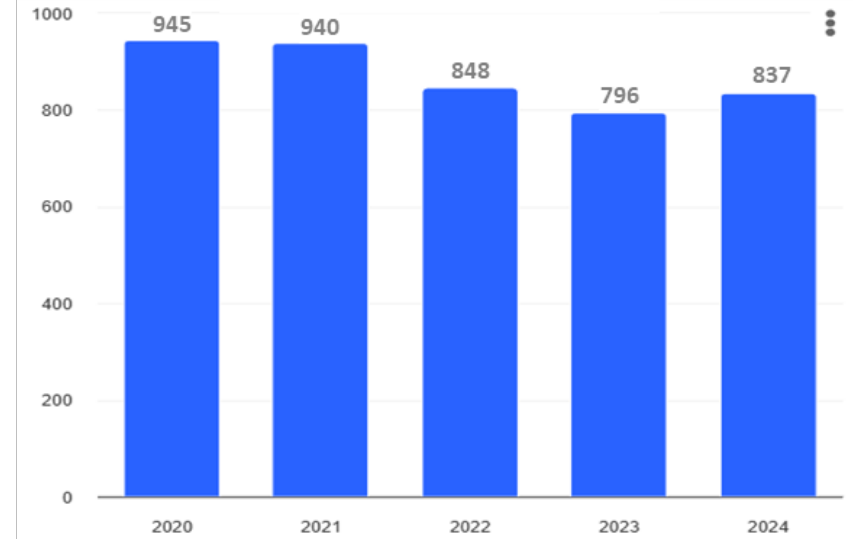


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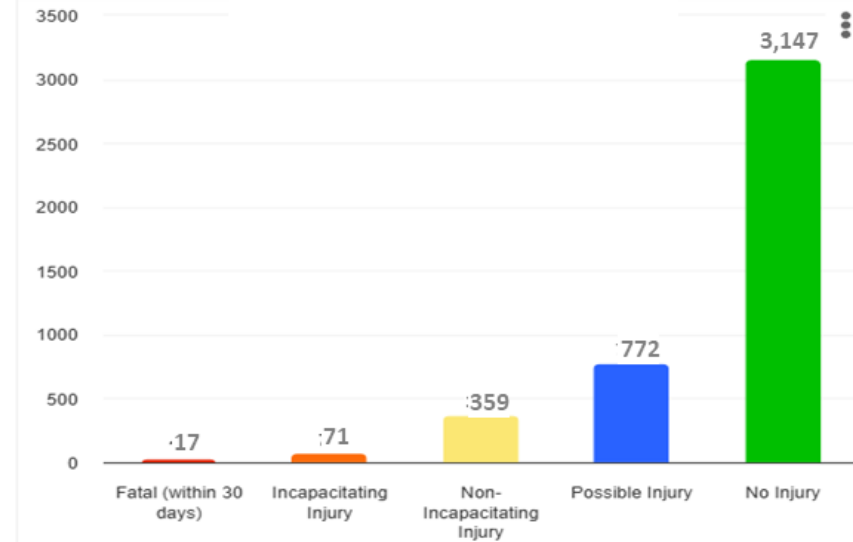
Safety



Crashes per Year



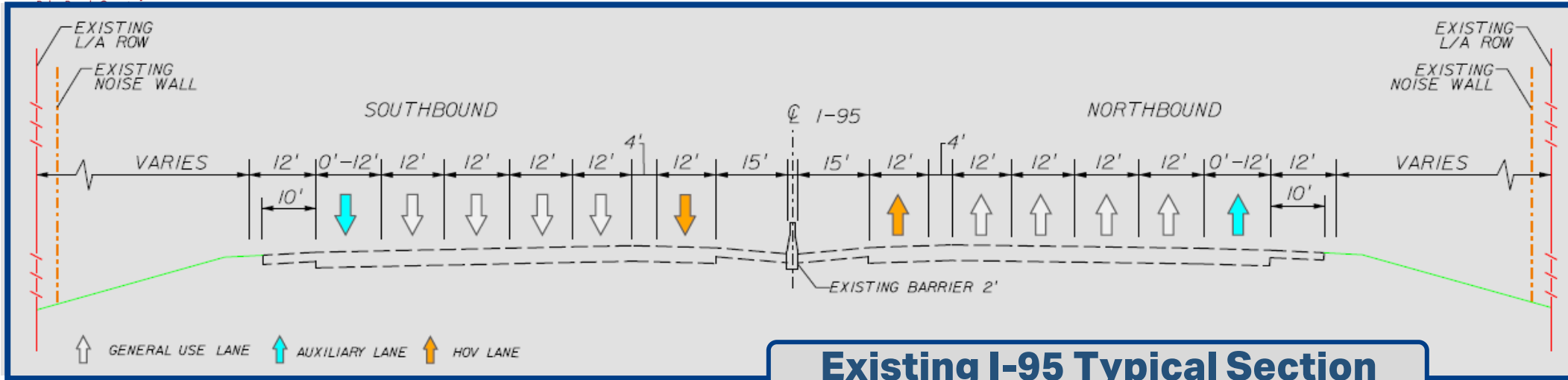
Crash Severity



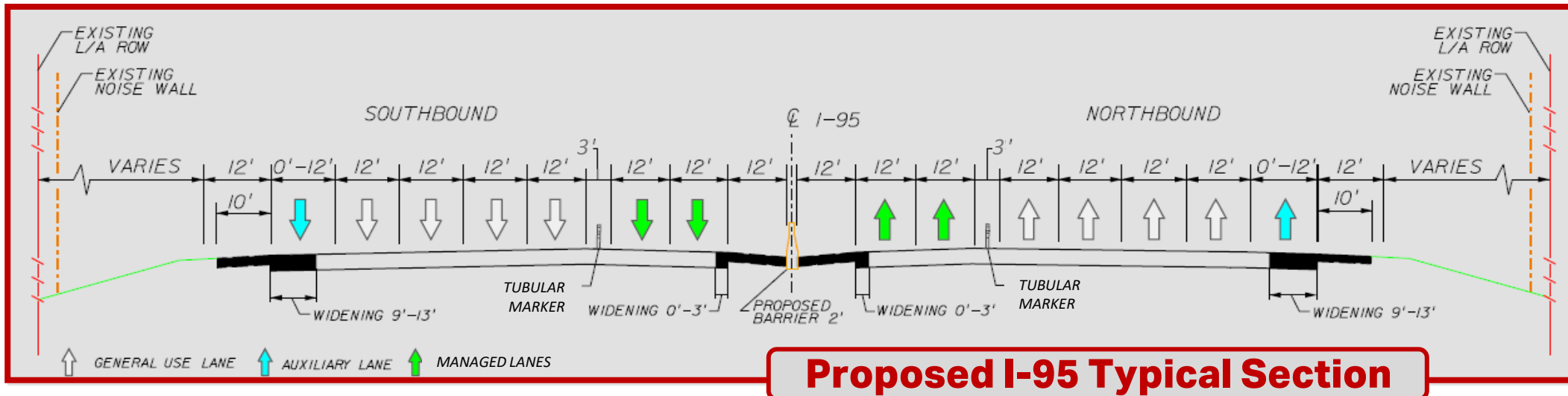


SR 9/I-95 PD&E Study

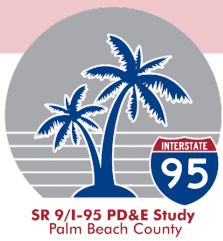
I-95: For all Build Alternatives (1 thru 8)



- 8 General Use Lanes, 12-foot-wide
- 2 High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) Lanes, 12-foot-wide
- 4-foot-wide separation
- 65 mph posted speed limit
- SFRC/CSX Railway parallel to I-95 along west side
- 15-foot-wide inside shoulder



- 8 General Use Lanes, 12-foot-wide
- 4 Managed Lanes, 12-foot-wide
- 3-foot-wide separation
- 65 mph posted speed limit
- SFRC/CSX Railway parallel to I-95 along west side
- 12-foot-wide inside shoulder



Alternatives Under Consideration

Project Alternatives	I-95 mainline	SR-80 Interchange	Belvedere Ramps	Comments
	1 Option	6 Options	2 Options	
No-Build Alternative	No-Build	No-Build	No-Build	Does not meet Purpose and Need
Alternative 1	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 1 (2018 PD&E)	Interchangeable	Violation of Ultimate Flight Path (Alt #1 used for comparison only)
Alternative 2	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Interchangeable	Option 1* (Ramp to Mercer Ave)	ROW required / Interchangeable with any mainline options
Alternative 3	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Interchangeable	Option 2* (Ramps split)	Interchangeable with any mainline options
Alternative 4	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 2 (DDI - 2 DC Ramps)	Interchangeable	Provides 2 direct connect I-95 to/from SR-80 movements (3)
Alternative 4A	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 2 (DDI - 2 DC Ramps) (1)	Interchangeable	Provides 2 direct connect I-95 to/from SR-80 movements (3)
Alternative 5	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 3 (DDI - 2 DC Ramps at different levels)	Interchangeable	Provides 2 direct connect I-95 to/from SR-80 movements (3) / different levels
Alternative 6	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 4 (DDI - 4 DC Ramps)	Interchangeable	Violation of Ultimate Flight Path / provides 4 direct connect I-95 to/from SR-80 movements
Alternative 7	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 5 (DDI - 3 DC Ramps + Braided Ramp at STA 1451)	Interchangeable	Feasible alternative if north PBI runway is not extended to the east (4)
Alternative 7A	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 5 (DDI - 3 DC Ramps + Braided Ramp at STA 1455)	Interchangeable	Feasible alternative with additional ROW required
Alternative 8	Option 1 (4 GUL + 2 ML)	Option 6 (DDI - 3 DC Ramps + at grade ML egress) (2)	Interchangeable	Feasible / provides 3 direct connect ramps I-95 to/from SR-80 + 1 at grade ML exit

(1) Alternative 4A - Proposed alternative design with Shared-Used Path along borders of DDI

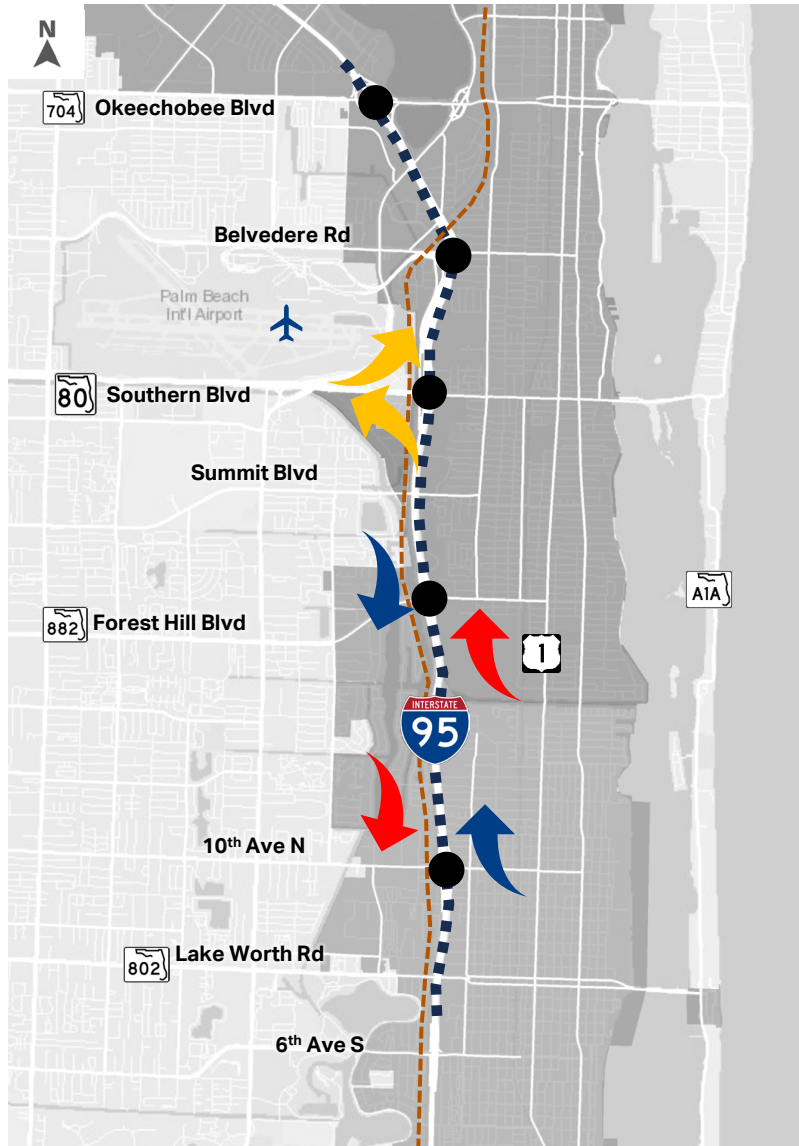
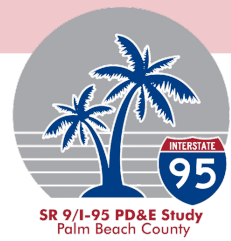
*Options 1 or 2 for the Belvedere can be selected as improvements to Alternatives 4, 4A, 5, 6, 7, 7A, or 8

(3) Alternatives 4 / 4A / 5 provide two direct connect movements: NB I-95 to WB SR-80; EB SR-80 to NB I-95



(2) Alternative 8 - Proposed ML egress for SB I-95 in the Okeechobee Blvd interchange area

(4) Alternative 7 will be acceptable if north PBI runway is not extended as part of the Airport Master Plan



I-95 mainline with Access Points: For all Build Alternatives








Northbound

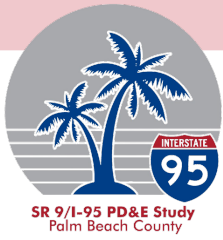
-  Entrance provided from I-95 mainline and interchanges south of 10th Ave North (at-grade)
-  Exit provided to I-95 mainline and interchanges north of Forest Hill Boulevard (at-grade)

Southbound

-  Entrance provided from I-95 mainline and interchanges north of Forest Hill Boulevard (at-grade)
-  Exit provided to I-95 mainline and interchanges south of 10th Ave North (at-grade)

Legend

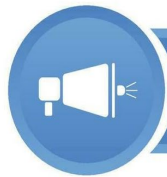
-  Project Limits
-  Interchanges
-  Managed Lanes Entrance (at-grade)
-  Managed Lanes Exit (at-grade)
-  Direct Connect Ramps to/from I-95 and SR 80/Southern Boulevard (Alternatives 4 thru 8)



Public Involvement

Public Meetings

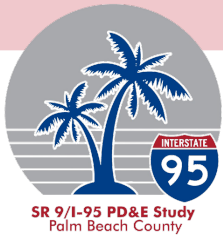
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- ☐ Alternative Public Workshops:
 - Virtual*: Wednesday, July 30, 2025
 - In-Person*: Thursday, July 31, 2025
- ☐ Public Hearing: (Anticipated) Fall 2026



GET INVOLVED

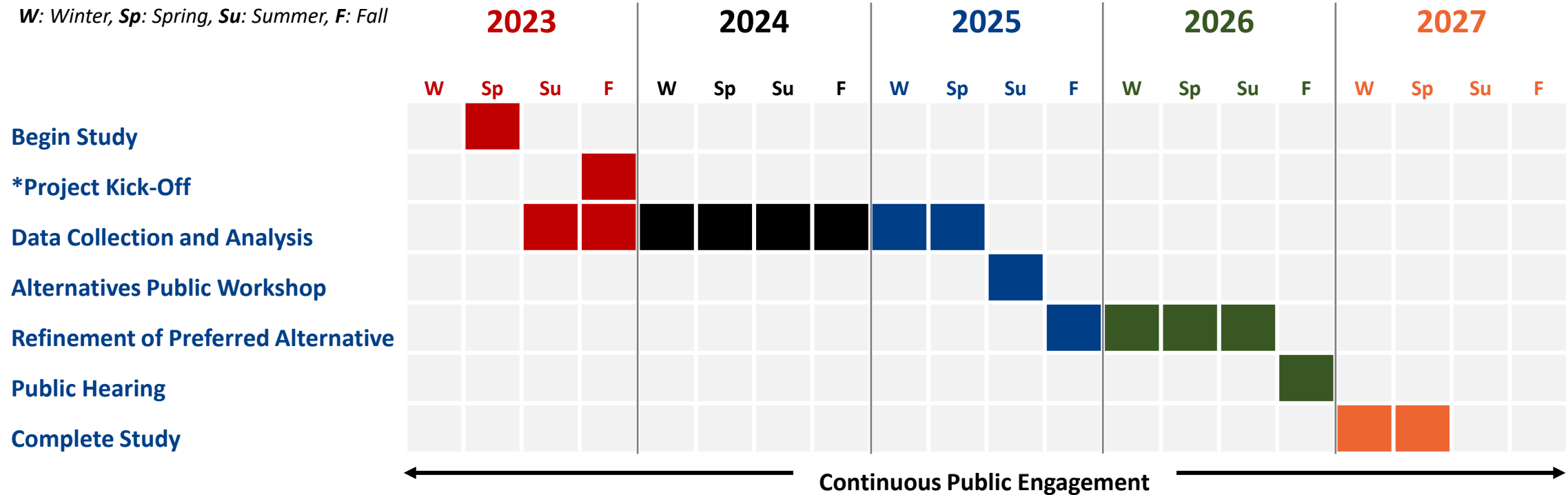
- Attend Public Meetings
- Provide Your Input
- Visit the Project Webpage





PD&E Studies Project Milestones Schedule

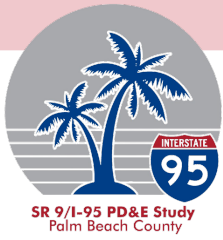
W: Winter, Sp: Spring, Su: Summer, F: Fall



*A presentation to kick-off this project was given to the Palm Beach Transportation Planning Agency (TPA) on Thursday, December 14, 2023 at 9:00 am.

I-95 PD&E Study Funding (444202-1 and 444202-2): Design: Unfunded | Right-of-Way: Unfunded | Construction: Unfunded

SR 80/Southern Boulevard (435516-1): Design: Funded (2026) | Right-of-Way: Unfunded | Construction: Unfunded



Southern PD&E Study

SR 9/I-95 from South of Linton Boulevard/CR 782 to North of 6th Avenue South

Lance K. Jones, Jr., P.E.
FDOT Project Manager

Florida Department of Transportation
3400 W Commercial Blvd
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954-777-4680

Northern PD&E Study

SR 9/I-95 from North of 6th Avenue South to North of SR 704/Okeechobee Boulevard

Vanita Saini, P.E.
FDOT Project Manager

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954-777-4468

WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW

Top 10 states for vehicle thefts
in 2023:



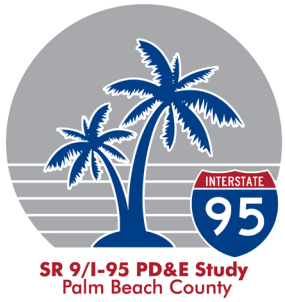
1. California
2. Texas
3. Florida
4. Washington
5. Illinois
6. Colorado
7. New York
8. Ohio
9. Georgia
10. Missouri



PROTECT YOUR VEHICLE FROM THEFT

**NHTSA**[NHTSA.gov/theft](https://www.nhtsa.gov/theft)

Sources: NHTSA and NICB



Palm Beach Transportation Planning Agency

Thank You

**Project Development and Environment (PD&E) Study
for SR 9/I-95 from South of Linton Boulevard/CR 782
to North of SR 704/Okeechobee Boulevard**

Southern PD&E Study: Financial Project ID: 444202-1-22-02 | ETDM: 14508
Northern PD&E Study: Financial Project ID: 444202-2-22-02 | ETDM: 14509

